

# H&R Block Announces Strong Start to the Tax Season and Fiscal 2018 Third Quarter Results

March 6, 2018

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 06, 2018 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- H&R Block, Inc. (NYSE:HRB) today released U.S. tax return volume through February 28 and its financial results for the fiscal 2018 third quarter ended January 31, 2018. The company normally reports a fiscal third quarter loss due to the seasonality of its tax business.

## Tax Season and Fiscal Third Quarter Highlights<sup>1</sup>

- H&R Block grows total U.S. returns through February 28.
- Company reiterates financial outlook for full year.
- Fiscal third quarter revenues increased \$37 million, or 8%, to \$488 million primarily due to increased return volumes in both Assisted and DIY tax preparation businesses.
- Loss per share from continuing operations increased \$0.67, from \$0.49 to \$1.16, solely due to changes in the company's effective tax rate resulting from the recently enacted federal corporate tax legislation. The negative impact from these corporate tax rate changes is unique to the company's fiscal third quarter, as the impact will be favorable on a full fiscal year basis.

## Tax Season Results<sup>2</sup>

H&R Block total U.S. return volume increased 3.4% through February 28, with Assisted returns increasing 0.7% and DIY returns increasing 8.2%. Positive results in the Assisted business were due to the success of early-season promotions including the company's Refund Advance no-interest loan and Free Federal 1040EZ offer. In DIY, continued product improvements, enhanced partnerships, and the H&R Block More Zero<sup>®</sup> promotion led to the strong performance.

### **CEO Perspective**

"I'm proud of what we have accomplished so far this tax season, with strong results in both the Assisted and DIY tax preparation categories," said Jeff Jones, H&R Block's president and chief executive officer. "As we look to the second half of the tax season, we'll continue to focus on execution as we leverage our products, partnerships and marketing to deliver on our financial outlook."

#### Fiscal 2018 Third Quarter Results From Continuing Operations

(in millions, except EPS)	Fiscal Year 2018		Fiscal	Year 2017	
Revenue	\$ 488		\$	452	
Pretax Loss	\$ (121	)	\$	(151	)
Net Loss	\$ (243	)	\$	(101	)
Weighted-Avg. Shares - Diluted	209.1		207.9		
EPS <sup>3</sup>	\$ (1.16	)	\$	(0.49	)
EBITDA <sup>4</sup>	\$ (48	)	\$	(79	)

#### Key Financial Metrics

- Total revenues increased \$37 million, or 8%, to \$488 million primarily due to increased return volumes.
- Total operating expenses increased \$9 million, or 2%, to \$586 million primarily due to increases in compensation costs, partially offset by lower marketing and advertising expenses.
- Pretax loss decreased \$30 million to \$121 million.
- Loss per share from continuing operations increased \$0.67, from \$0.49 to \$1.16, solely due to changes in the company's effective tax rate resulting from the recently enacted federal corporate tax legislation. The negative impact from these corporate tax rate changes is unique to the company's fiscal third quarter, as the impact will be favorable on a full fiscal year basis. The company expects its fiscal year effective tax rate to be 6%-9%, which is an update to the anticipated annual effective tax rate for fiscal 2018 disclosed in the company's Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on January 22, 2018.

## **CFO Perspective**

"We are pleased with our performance during the first half of the tax season, which was in line with our expectations," said Tony Bowen, H&R Block's chief financial officer. "Our expectations for revenue growth and margin are unchanged from the outlook we provided in December."

#### Dividends

As previously announced, a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.24 per share is payable on April 2, 2018 to shareholders of record as of March 13, 2018.

H&R Block has paid quarterly dividends consecutively since the company went public in 1962.

#### **Discontinued Operations**

During the fiscal quarter, Sand Canyon Corporation made payments of \$4.5 million pursuant to a settlement agreement entered into in fiscal 2016. The full amount of the payments had been previously accrued by the company. For additional information on Sand Canyon, please refer to disclosures in the company's reports on Forms 10-K, 10-Q, and other filings with the SEC.

#### **Conference Call**

Discussion of the fiscal 2018 third quarter results, future outlook, and a general business update will occur during the company's previously announced fiscal third quarter earnings conference call for analysts, institutional investors, and shareholders. The call is scheduled for 4:30 p.m. Eastern time on March 6, 2018. To access the call, please dial the number below approximately 10 minutes prior to the scheduled starting time:

U.S./Canada (855) 702-5257 or International (213) 358-0868 Conference ID: 3876229

The call will also be webcast in a listen-only format for the media and public. The link to the webcast can be accessed directly at <a href="http://investors.hrblock.com">http://investors.hrblock.com</a>.

A replay of the call will be available beginning at 7:30 p.m. Eastern time on March 6, 2018, and continuing until April 6, 2018, by dialing (855) 859-2056 (U.S./Canada) or (404) 537-3406 (International). The conference ID is 3876229. The webcast will be available for replay beginning on March 7, 2018 at <a href="http://investors.hrblock.com">http://investors.hrblock.com</a>.

#### **About H&R Block**

H&R Block, Inc. (NYSE:HRB) is a global consumer tax services provider. <u>Tax return preparation</u> services are provided by professional tax preparers in approximately 12,000 company-owned and franchise <u>retail tax offices</u> worldwide, and through H&R Block<u>tax software products</u> for the DIY consumer. H&R Block also offers adjacent Tax Plus products and services. In fiscal 2017, H&R Block had annual revenues of over \$3 billion with 23 million tax returns prepared worldwide. For more information, visit the <u>H&R Block Newsroom</u>.

#### **About Non-GAAP Financial Information**

This press release and the accompanying tables include non-GAAP financial information. For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, and reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, please see the section of the accompanying tables titled "Non-GAAP Financial Information."

## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the securities laws. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. They often include words or variation of words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates," "projects," "forecasts," "targets," "would," "will," "should," "goal," "could" or "may" or other similar expressions. Forward-looking statements provide management's current expectations or predictions of future conditions, events or results. All statements that address operating performance, events or developments that we expect or anticipate will occur in the future are forward-looking statements. They may include estimates of revenues, client trajectory, income, effective tax rate, earnings per share, cost savings, capital expenditures, dividends, share repurchases, liquidity, capital structure or other financial items, descriptions of management's plans or objectives for future operations, products or services, or descriptions of assumptions underlying any of the above. All forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made and reflect the company's good faith beliefs, assumptions and expectations, but they are not guarantees of future performance or events. Furthermore, the company disclaims any obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect changes in underlying assumptions, factors, or expectations, new information, data or methods, future events or other changes, except as required by law. By their nature, forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements. Factors that might cause such differences include, but are not limited to a variety of economic, competitive and regulatory factors, many of which are beyond the company's control, that are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2017 in the section entitled "Risk Factors" and additional factors we may describe from time to time in other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. You may get such filings for free at our website at http://investors.hrblock.com. In addition, factors that may cause the company's actual estimated effective tax rate to differ from estimates include the company's actual results from operations compared to current estimates, future discrete items, changes in interpretations and assumptions the company has made, guidance from the Internal Revenue Service, SEC, or the Financial Accounting Standards Board about the Tax Legislation, and future actions of the company. You should understand that it is not possible to predict or identify all such factors and, consequently, you should not consider any such list to be a complete set of all potential risks or uncertainties.

- <sup>1</sup> All amounts in this release are unaudited. Unless otherwise noted, all comparisons refer to the current period compared to the corresponding prior year period.
- <sup>2</sup> Volume changes to prior year noted in this paragraph and in the table attached to this release are based on a date-to-date basis.
- <sup>3</sup> All per share amounts are based on fully diluted shares at the end of the corresponding period.
- <sup>4</sup> The company reports non-GAAP financial measures of performance, including earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA), which it considers to be useful metrics for management and investors to evaluate and compare the ongoing operating performance of the company. See "About Non-GAAP Financial Information" below for more information regarding financial measures not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

## For Further Information

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#### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

Three months ended January 31, Nine months ended January 31, 2018 2017 2018 2017 **REVENUES:** \$ 388,771 \$ 361,397 \$ 641,389 \$ 592,721 Service revenues 99,655 90,485 125,693 115,678 Royalty, product and other revenues 767,082 488,426 451,882 708,399 **OPERATING EXPENSES:** Cost of revenues: Compensation and benefits 181,958 165,015 303,434 275,098 Occupancy and equipment 107,981 104,094 311,752 297,586 33,429 Provision for bad debt 29,191 28,348 29,634 Depreciation and amortization 32,046 29,828 90,391 87,206 Other 65,425 61,492 145,329 136,041 416,601 388,777 825,565 884,335 Selling, general and administrative: Marketing and advertising 64,209 84,101 82,875 103,663 66,942 58,408 185,453 174,223 Compensation and benefits 15,332 46,487 44,986 Depreciation and amortization 16,442 21,505 30,056 66,378 77,500 Other selling, general and administrative 381,193 400,372 169,098 187,897 585,699 1,265,528 Total operating expenses 576,674 1,225,937 Other income (expense), net 1,028 134 3,259 4,948 Interest expense on borrowings (24,560 (25,940 ) (67,102 ) (70,026 ) Loss from continuing operations before income taxes (benefit) (120,805 (150,598 (562,289 (582,616 ) Income taxes (benefit) 122,120 (49,386 (43,234 (216,963 ) ) Net loss from continuing operations (242,925 (101,212 (519,055 (365,653 ) ) Net loss from discontinued operations (2,720 (3,302)(10,723 (8,754 ) **NET LOSS** \$ (245,645 ) \$ (104,514 \$ (529,778 \$ (374,407 ) **BASIC AND DILUTED LOSS PER SHARE:** Continuing operations \$ (1.16 \$ (0.49 ) \$ (2.49 ) \$ (1.71 ) (0.04)Discontinued operations (0.02 (0.01)) (0.05 ) Consolidated \$ (1.18 \$ (0.50 ) \$ (2.54 ) \$ (1.75 ) WEIGHTED AVERAGE BASIC AND DILUTED SHARES 209,080 207,862 208,693 214,627

(unaudited, in 000s -

except per share amounts)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS	(unaudited, in 000s - except per share data)				
As of	January 31, 2018	January 31, 2017	April 30, 2017		
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 187,366	\$ 221,172	\$ 1,011,331		
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	83,033	70,166	106,208		
Receivables, net	791,618	787,865	162,775		
Income taxes receivable	72,775	38,032	_		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	149,349	85,599	65,725		
Total current assets	1,284,141	1,202,834	1,346,039		
Property and equipment, net	249,911	282,358	263,827		
Intangible assets, net	390,993	434,720	409,364		
Goodwill	504,789	483,320	491,207		
Deferred tax assets and income taxes receivable	25,305	71,639	83,728		
Other noncurrent assets	106,161	102,760	99,943		
Total assets	\$ 2,561,300	\$ 2,577,631	\$ 2,694,108		
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY					

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Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 163,653	\$	239,085		\$ 217,028	
Accrued salaries, wages and payroll taxes	135,626	1	23,457		183,856	
Accrued income taxes and reserves for uncertain tax positions	164,246	7	,537		348,199	
Current portion of long-term debt	1,015	9	142		981	
Deferred revenue and other current liabilities	201,988	1	83,616		189,216	
Total current liabilities	666,528	5	54,637		939,280	
Long-term debt and line of credit borrowings	2,284,231	2	,592,622		1,493,017	
Deferred tax liabilities and reserves for uncertain tax positions	201,384	1	09,557		159,085	
Deferred revenue and other noncurrent liabilities	107,226	1	21,631		163,609	
Total liabilities	3,259,369	3	,378,447		2,754,991	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES						
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:						
Common stock, no par, stated value \$.01 per share	2,462	2	2,462		2,462	
Additional paid-in capital	758,361	7	52,748		754,912	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(9,374	) (*	15,363	)	(15,299	)
Retained deficit	(729,578	) (7	785,823	)	(48,206	)
Less treasury shares, at cost	(719,940	) (7	754,840	)	(754,752	)
Total stockholders' equity (deficiency)	(698,069	) (8	800,816	)	(60,883	)
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,561,300	\$	2,577,631		\$ 2,694,108	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS	(unaudited, in 000	es)
Nine months ended January 31,	2018	2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net loss	\$ (529,778 )	\$ (374,407)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:	,	,
Depreciation and amortization	136,878	132,192
Provision for bad debt	33,429	29,634
Deferred taxes	113,345	6,128
Stock-based compensation	17,065	16,945
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:	·	·
Receivables	(651,200 )	(646,290)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(83,201 )	(23,208 )
Other noncurrent assets	8,310	7,575
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(36,608 )	(33,560 )
Accrued salaries, wages and payroll taxes	(49,255 )	(37,978 )
Deferred revenue and other current liabilities	10,113	(44,243 )
Deferred revenue and other noncurrent liabilities	(58,695 )	(57,216 )
Income tax receivables, accrued income taxes and income tax reserves	(255,650 )	(378,987)
Other, net	(12,454 )	(6,444 )
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,357,701 )	(1,409,859 )
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Principal payments and sales of mortgage loans and real estate owned, net	_	207,174
Capital expenditures	(77,865 )	(73,924)
Payments made for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(39,397 )	(52,825 )
Franchise loans funded	(20,226 )	(31,788 )
Payments received on franchise loans	13,391	20,816
Other, net	1,524	(4,711 )
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(122,573	64,742
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Repayments of line of credit borrowings	(40,000 )	(445,000)
Proceeds from line of credit borrowings	830,000	1,545,000
Dividends paid	(150,258 )	(141,537 )
Repurchase of common stock, including shares surrendered	(7,746 )	(322,782 )
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	28,268	2,403
Other, net	(28,922 )	373
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Net cash provided by financing activities	631,342	638,457
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	1,792	(2,913 )
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	(847,140 1,117,539 \$ 270,399	(709,573 ) 1,000,911 \$ 291,338
SUPPLEMENTARY CASH FLOW DATA: Income taxes paid, net of refunds received Interest paid on borrowings Accrued additions to property and equipment	\$ 102,755 57,834 1,078	\$ 158,656 59,809 5,959

Note: Effective May 1, 2017, we adopted the provisions of Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-18, "Restricted Cash (a consensus of the FASB Emerging Issues Task Force)," (ASU 2016-18) on a retrospective basis. Accordingly, the statements of cash flows explain the change in the total of cash, cash equivalents and amounts generally described as restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents per ASU 2016-18. Amounts for prior periods have been retrospectively adjusted to conform to the current period presentation.

INANCIAL RESULTS (unaudited, in 000s - except per share amounts)									
	Three months e	nde	d January 31,		Nine months e	nde	ded January 31,		
	2018		2017		2018		2017		
REVENUES:									
U.S. assisted tax preparation fees	\$ 267,328		\$ 245,262		\$ 333,956		\$ 306,030		
U.S. royalties	45,420		43,254		59,395		56,607		
U.S. DIY tax preparation fees	31,322		30,745		38,811		36,748		
International revenues	12,308		10,914		100,659		93,328		
Revenues from Refund Transfers	50,770		47,323		54,721		51,314		
Revenues from Emerald Card®	16,125		14,100		40,292		35,809		
Revenues from Peace of Mind® Extended Service Plan	19,967		18,135		76,495		67,855		
Interest and fee income on Emerald Advance	31,075		30,060		32,333		31,519		
Other	14,111		12,089		30,420		29,189		
	488,426		451,882		767,082		708,399		
Compensation and benefits:	·		•		·		•		
Field wages	156,027		142,084		261,866		237,223		
Other wages	50,717		45,172		140,637		129,479		
Benefits and other compensation	42,156		36,167		86,384		82,619		
•	248,900		223,423		488,887		449,321		
Occupancy and equipment	107,731		103,867		311,335		297,275		
Marketing and advertising	64,209		84,101		82,875		103,663		
Depreciation and amortization	48,488		45,160		136,878		132,192		
Provision for bad debt	29,191		28,348		33,429		29,634		
Supplies	4,950		4,453		12,052		11,467		
Other	82,230		87,322		200,072		202,385		
Total operating expenses	585,699		576,674		1,265,528		1,225,937		
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Other income (expense), net	1,028		134		3,259		4,948		
Interest expense on borrowings	(24,560	)	(25,940	)	(67,102	)	(70,026	)	
Pretax loss	(120,805	)	(150,598	)	(562,289	)	(582,616	)	
Income taxes (benefit)	122,120		(49,386	)	(43,234	)	(216,963	)	
Net loss from continuing operations	(242,925	)	(101,212	)	(519,055	)	(365,653	)	
Net loss from discontinued operations	(2,720	)	(3,302	)	(10,723	)	(8,754	)	
NET LOSS	\$ (245,645	)	\$ (104,514	)	\$ (529,778	)	\$ (374,407	)	
BASIC AND DILUTED LOSS PER SHARE:									
Continuing operations	\$ (1.16	١	\$ (0.49	١	\$ (2.49	١	\$ (1.71	)	
Discontinued operations	(0.02	)	(0.01	)	(0.05	)	(0.04	)	
Consolidated	\$ (1.18	)	\$ (0.50	)	\$ (2.54	, )	\$ (1.75	)	
Consolidated	Ψ (1.10	,	Ψ (0.00	,	Ψ (2.07	,	Ψ (1.70	,	
Weighted average basic and diluted shares	209,080		207,862		208,693		214,627		

## **U.S. TAX OPERATING DATA**

	Fiscal Year-to-Date January 31,				Fiscal Year-to February 28,	-Date			
	2018	2017	% Change		2018	2017	% Char	nge	
Tax Returns Prepared: (in 000s) (1) (2)									
Company-Owned Operations	1,424	1,375	3.6	%	4,352	4,322	0.7	%	
Franchise Operations	736	705	4.4	%	2,105	2,088	8.0	%	
Total H&R Block Assisted	2,160	2,080	3.8	%	6,457	6,410	0.7	%	
Desktop	151	155	(2.6	)%	764	750	1.9	%	
Online	1,126	1,056	6.6	%	3,170	2,887	9.8	%	
Total H&R Block DIY Tax Software	1,277	1,211	5.5	%	3,934	3,637	8.2	%	
IRS Free File	94	96	(2.1	)%	306	298	2.7	%	
Total H&R Block U.S. Returns	3,531	3,387	4.3	%	10,697	10,345	3.4	%	
Net Average Charge: (3)									
Company-Owned Operations	\$ 235.57	\$ 226.89	3.8	%	\$ 222.59	\$ 217.50	2.3	%	
Franchise Operations (4)	226.07	219.06	3.2	%	206.77	202.18	2.3	%	
DIY Tax Software	30.39	30.35	0.1	%	27.71	26.79	3.4	%	

<sup>(1)</sup> An assisted tax return is defined as a current or prior year individual tax return that has been accepted and paid for by the client. Also included are business returns, which account for less than 1% of assisted tax returns. A DIY tax software return is defined as a return that has been electronically filed and accepted by the IRS. Also included are online returns paid and printed.

<sup>(4)</sup> Net average charge related to H&R Block Franchise Operations represents tax preparation fees collected by H&R Block franchisees divided by returns prepared in franchise offices. H&R Block will recognize a portion of franchise revenues as franchise royalties based on the terms of franchise agreements.

	Three months ended January 31,				Nine months ended January 31,			
NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE - EBITDA	2018		2017		2018		2017	
Net loss - as reported	\$ (245,645	)	\$ (104,514	)	\$ (529,778	)	\$ (374,407	)
Discontinued operations, net	2,720		3,302		10,723		8,754	
Net loss from continuing operations - as reported Add back:	(242,925	)	(101,212	)	(519,055	)	(365,653	)
Income taxes of continuing operations	122,120		(49,386	)	(43,234	)	(216,963	)
Interest expense of continuing operations	24,560		25,940		67,102		70,026	
Depreciation and amortization of continuing operations	48,488		45,160		136,878		132,192	
	195,168		21,714		160,746		(14,745	)
EBITDA from continuing operations	\$ (47,757	)	\$ (79,498	)	\$ (358,309	)	\$ (380,398	)
	Three months ended January 31,			Nine months ended January 31,				
Supplemental Information	2018		2017		2018		2017	
Stock-based compensation expense:								
Pretax	\$ 5,438		\$ 4,473		\$ 17,065		\$ 16,945	
After-tax	8,228		2,948		15,753		10,894	
Amortization of intangible assets:								

<sup>(2)</sup> Amounts have been reclassified between company-owned and franchise for offices which were refranchised or repurchased by the company during the year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Net average charge is calculated as tax preparation fees divided by tax returns prepared. For DIY Tax Software, net average charge excludes IRS Free File.

 Pretax
 \$ 20,792
 \$ 19,287
 \$ 59,465
 \$ 57,324

 After-tax
 29,863
 12,621
 54,892
 36,854

## NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The accompanying press release contains non-GAAP financial measures. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. Because these measures are not measures of financial performance under GAAP and are susceptible to varying calculations, they may not be comparable to similarly titled measures for other companies.

We consider our non-GAAP financial measures to be performance measures and a useful metric for management and investors to evaluate and compare the ongoing operating performance of our business.

We may consider whether significant items that arise in the future should be excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures.

We measure the performance of our business using a variety of metrics, including EBITDA from continuing operations. We also use EBITDA from continuing operations and pretax income of continuing operations, each subject to permitted adjustments, as performance metrics in incentive compensation calculations for our employees.



Source: HRB Tax Group, Inc.